Beach Haven School District

Social Studies Curriculum Grade K

Introduction

Social Studies is the integrated study of the social sciences and humanities in order to promote civic understanding, patriotism, and the values of the American heritage. A well-established and comprehensive curricular program should include a combination of civics, US and world history, economics, geography, and cultures of the past and present. Once these ideals are understood, students will then be prepared for their futures.

As educators we are responsible to provide solid content, student-centered instructional methods and varied assessment. These shall include, internet and traditional methods of research, PBL's, teacher designed classroom activities, problem solving strategies, and text (as a guide). This curriculum is designed and aligned with the New Jersey Student Learning Standards and serves as a guide for educators.

For our 21st Century learners, the world has become much smaller with the use of the internet and increased communication possibilities. Students are able to access information more easily and are exposed to the tools needed to succeed in their educational journey. Being that the US is a democratic society, it is ever changing, diverse and full of opportunity. Such a society needs knowledgeable, thoughtful and ethical participation by its citizens in an effort to promote the common good and increase the general welfare of its citizens. Compliance with this curriculum will give our students the tools needed for success in their future.

When using the Social Studies curriculum provided, all students should be able to participate in interdisciplinary activities that promote cultural awareness, sensitivity to individual differences, and respect for diversity. This map contains interdisciplinary connections to Language Arts, Math, Science, Physical Education, Art, Drama, and Theater. Students will learn fundamental concepts about government, citizenship, geography, economics, and history. The focus of instruction is on developing an understanding of core democratic values, the rights and responsibilities of American citizens, and how key people and events contributed to the development of the American heritage. Exploration of cultural universals enables students to realize how the availability of resources, the changing environment, and innovation impact everyday life.

Revised on:	December 18, 2019
Revised by:	Katie Micek, Jessica Wiehr
Proposed	Summer 2021
Revision	

Unit 1: My Place in the World (Community/All About Communities)	45 days- ongoing
Unit 2: Geography/Our Earth	35 days- ongoing
Unit 3: Citizenship/Working Together Unit 4: Economics/Connecting to the World	40 days- ongoing
Unit 5: People/Places in US History	50 days- ongoing
Unit 6: Holidays	ongoing

Unit 1: My Place in the World (Community/All About Communities)	Duration: 45 days- ongoing
Standards	

- 6.1.4. A.1 Explain how rules and laws created by community, state, and national governments protect the rights of people, help resolve conflicts, and promote the common good.
- 6.1.4. B.5 Describe how human interaction impacts the environment in New Jersey and the United States.
- 6.1.4. C.2 Distinguish between needs and wants and explain how scarcity and choice influence decisions made by individuals, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.4. C.5 Explain the role of specialization in the production and exchange of goods and services.
- 6.3.4. A.1 Determine what makes a good rule or law and apply this understanding to rules and laws in your school or community (e.g., bike helmet, recycling).
- 6.3.4. A.3 Select a local issue and develop a group action plan to inform school and/or community members about the issue.

ELA:

SL.K.3. Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.

Technology:

- 8.2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product
- 8.1.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.

Career Ready Practices:

- CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
- CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.
- CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

21st Century Life and Career Standards:

9.1.4.A.1- Explain the difference between a career and a job, and identify various jobs in the community and the related earnings.

Technology:

- 8.2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product 8.1.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue...

Essential Understandings	Essential Questions
 A community is a place where people live, work, and have fun together. A neighbor is someone who lives in the same neighborhood. There are suburban, rural, and urban areas. Laws are rules people in a community must follow. A good citizen is a member of the community who helps others. A family is a group of people who love and care for each other. A family tree shows the people in our family. Ancestors are people in our family tree that came before us. Acceptance is a key part of community relations. 	 What is a community? What are neighbors? What different kinds of communities are there? What are laws? What is a good citizen? What are community helpers? What is a family/what is a family tree? What are ancestors? Why is it important to be accepting of others who are different from you? How can children stand up against prejudice and bullying?

Accommodations & Modifications

English Language Learners

- Work toward longer passages as skills in English increase
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Provide peer tutoring
- Use a strong student as a "buddy" (does not necessarily have to speak the primary language)

Gifted and Talented

- Create an enhanced set of introductory activities (e.g. advance organizers, concept maps, concept puzzles)
- Provide options, alternatives and choices to differentiate and broaden the curriculum
- Organize and offer flexible small group learning activities
- Provide whole group enrichment explorations
- Teach cognitive and methodological skills
- Use center, stations, or contracts
- Organize integrated problem-solving simulations
- Propose interest-based extension activities

Basic Skills

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group

Economically Disadvantaged

- Provide extra supplies.
- Send home study guide as extension.
- Send home "Homework Survival Kit".

Special Education

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated
- Use large print books, Braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide differentiated instruction as needed
- Follow all IEP modifications
- Provide manipulatives or the opportunity to draw solution strategies

504

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated
- Use large print books, Braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide differentiated instruction as needed
- Follow all 504 plan modifications
- Provide manipulatives or the opportunity to draw solution strategies

Vocabulary

Celebration, citizen, community, tradition, neighbors, Vote, Flag, Family, future, volunteers, Weather, globe, job, map, town, seasons, money, need, problems, rules/laws, prejudice, acceptance

Knowledge and Skills	
Content	
Students will	Students will be able to
 Learn that people live in communities. Recognize that community members work together for the common good. Recognize the characteristics of cities, suburbs, and rural areas. 	 Identify where they live using a world address. Discuss why communities exist.

- Identify the significance of community landmarks.
- Use literature to increase knowledge about how a city or urban area, small town or village, and rural area are different.
- Identify changes in communication and transportation and explore ways that these changes have affected people's lives.
- Identify the qualities of good citizenship and recognize ways to show good citizenship.
- Recognize the way rules and laws help communities.
- Recognize the importance of acceptance of others.
- Learn to stand up to prejudice.

- Identify the characteristics of different communities, including specific landmarks.
- Discuss different types of transportation and communication available in their community.
- Apply the qualities of good citizenship by following rules and laws.
- List ways rules and laws help people.
- Discuss acceptance in communities.
- List ways to stop bullying and prejudice.

Instructional Plan

Suggested Activities	Resources
Students will view (Google maps) maps of school, home and community.	Computer
Students will write about a family ancestor.	Interactive Whiteboard
Students will create community and family word wall for classroom.	Print Materials
Students will experience a fire truck/firefighter visit.	Schoolwide Appendix Pages

Literature		
Students will create a T chart.	T chart page	
Students will act out and discuss the roles of community helpers. Students will use movement, vocal choices, setting, and props to complete a short performance about how community helpers are important in our lives and our community.	List of community helpers to inspire students	
Students will write thank you letter to a community helper.	Literature	

Literature

Macmillan/McGraw-Hill- Timelinks (Hello, World!)

Weekly Reader- Scholastic News

Franklin's Neighborhood by Paulette Bourgeoise

The Berenstain Bears: New Neighbors by Stan and Jan Berenstain

Uptown by Bryan Collier

Next Stop Grand Central by Maira Kalman

Town and Country by Alice Provensen and Martin Provensen

Madlenka by Peter Sis

Mei-Mei Loves The Morning by Margaret

Tsubakiyama Grandpa's Corner Store by Dyanne

Disalvo-Ryan Yard Sale! by Mitra

Fancy Nancy: My Family History by Jane O'Connor

Helpers in My Community by Bobbie Kalman

A House is a House for Me by Mary Ann Hoberman

Me and My Family Tree by Joan Sweeney

Me on the Map by Joan Sweeney

Whose Hat Is That? By Sharon Katz Cooper

Websites

http://scholastic.com	http://www.pacificislandtravel.com/nature_gallery/
	howtoreadamap.htm
http://primarygames.com	http://www.pbskids.org
http://goodnightstories.com/	http://www.planning.org/kidsandcommunity/

http://bensguide.gpo.gov/k-2/government/index.html	http://lessonplanet.com
http://www.cdm.org	http://socialstudiesforkids.com
http://brainpop.com	http://apples4theteacher.com
http://schoolwide.com	httpp://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EhZI8PTAYC
	0
http://www.state.nj.us/education/holocause/downloads/curriculum/ca	
ring makes a difference K-4 %20curriculum guide.pdf	

Evidence of Student Learning		
 Create family tree. Create maps of home, schools and community. Write thank you letters to a community helper. Create of T chart. 	Formative Assessments Classroom Discussion Anecdotal Notes Exit Slips Checklists Cooperative Learning Groups Open Ended Questions Vocabulary Rubrics Participation and teacher observation	
	 Summative Assessments Quizzes Pre-test, post-test, and daily work Chapter tests District benchmarks or interim assessments End of unit tests Report Card grades 	

Presentations or ProjectsPortfolios
Benchmark Assessment Social Studies Notebook Check with Scoring Rubric
 Alternative Assessments Group Work/Class Discussion Rubric Teacher Observations Questions Starters Participation Rubric Modified Tests/Quizzes/Classwork Social Studies related Reading A-Z Social Studies related Achieve 3000 Leveled Articles Fundamentals Unlimited Books and Assessments

Unit 2: Geography/Our Earth	Duration: 35 days- ongoing
Standards	

- 6.1.4. B.1 Compare and contrast information that can be found on different types of maps and determine how the information may be useful.
- 6.1.4. B.4 Describe how landforms, climate and weather, and availability of resources have impacted where and how people live and work in different regions of New Jersey and the United States.
- 6.1.4. B.5 Describe how human interaction impacts the environment in New Jersey and the United States.
- 6.1.4. B.8 Compare ways people choose to use and distribute natural resources.
- 6.1.4. C.2 Distinguish between needs and wants and explain how scarcity and choice influence decisions made by individuals, communities, and nations.
- 6.3.4. A.2 Examine the impact of a local issue by considering the perspectives of different groups, including community members and local officials.
- 6.3.4. A.3 Select a local issue and develop a group action plan to inform school and/or community members about the issue.

ELA:

SL.K.3. Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.

Technology:

- 8.2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product
- 8.1.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.

Career Ready Practices:

- CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
- CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.
- CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

21st Century Life and Career Standards:

9.1.4.A.1- Explain the difference between a career and a job, and identify various jobs in the community and the related earnings.

Technology:

- 8.2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product
- 8.1.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.

Essential Understandings	Essential Questions
 Students will understand that Geography tells about the Earth, people, plants, and animals that live on Earth. Our world is made up of seven continents and four oceans. Our country is made up of various landforms and bodies of water. Summer, fall, winter, and spring affect our daily lives by making us adapt to changes. A natural resource is something that is in nature that is ready for people for use. People live all around the world. We can protect the earth by making minimal changes and practicing recycling. 	 How does geography help me? What are important characteristics of our country and world? What different landforms make up our country? What are the four seasons and how do they affect our lives? What is a natural resource and how do we use them? How can we protect the Earth? What is acceptance of others?

Accommodations & Modifications

English Language Learners

- Work toward longer passages as skills in English increase
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Provide peer tutoring
- Use a strong student as a "buddy" (does not necessarily have to speak the primary language)

Gifted and Talented

- Create an enhanced set of introductory activities (e.g. advance organizers, concept maps, concept puzzles)
- Provide options, alternatives and choices to differentiate and broaden the curriculum
- Organize and offer flexible small group learning activities
- Provide whole group enrichment explorations
- Teach cognitive and methodological skills
- Use center, stations, or contracts
- Organize integrated problem-solving simulations
- Propose interest-based extension activities

Basic Skills

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group

Economically Disadvantaged

- Provide extra supplies.
- Send home study guide as extension.
- Send home "Homework Survival Kit".

Special Education

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated
- Use large print books, Braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide differentiated instruction as needed
- Follow all IEP modifications
- Provide manipulatives or the opportunity to draw solution strategies

504

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated
- Use large print books, Braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide differentiated instruction as needed
- Follow all 504 plan modifications
- Provide manipulatives or the opportunity to draw solution strategies

Vocabulary

Atlantic Ocean, Earth, New Jersey, North America, Pacific Ocean, South America, United States of America, Washington, D.C., prejudice, acceptance

Washington, D.C., prejudice, acceptance Knowledge and Skills	
 Identify the United States and its neighbors on a map and globe. Identify the oceans and seven continents on a map and globe. Identify major landforms and bodies of water on maps and globes. Recognize the difference between weather and seasons. 	Students will be able to Utilize a map and a globe to identify the United States and her border neighbors. Utilize a map and a globe to identify the oceans, continents, major landforms, and bodies of water.

- Find out how weather patterns affect people's activities.
- Explain what natural resources are.
- Explain how people depend on natural resources to satisfy their basic needs.
- Learn how the Earth has been changed by people and identify ways in which people have changed her.
- Identify ways of protecting Earth.
- Recognize ways people can conserve and replenish natural resources.
- Recognize ways we can show acceptance of others.

- Distinguish between weather and seasons vocabulary words.
- Discuss how weather influences personal activity.
- Describe natural resources and how people are dependent on them to satisfy basic needs.
- Explain how the Earth has been changed by people.
- Illustrate how people can protect the Earth and conserve and replenish her resources.

Instructional Plan

Suggested Activities	Resources
Students will learn about another country.	Interactive Whiteboard
Students will view Groundhog Day ceremony on computer.	Print Materials
Students will create a world or national map	Literature
Students will participate in Holidays Around the World activities.	Computer
Students will learn about the different homes for people and animals around the world.	Read aloud Books, Smartboard

Literature

Macmillan/McGraw-Hill- Timelinks (Hello, World!)

Weekly Reader- Scholastic News
The Earth and I by Frank Asch

Our Earth by Anne Rockwell

Earthdance by Joanne Ryder

In November by Cynthia Rylant

On the Same Day in March: A Tour of the World's Weather by Marilyn Singer

Letter to the Lake by Susan Swanson

Our Big Home: An Earth Poem by Linda Glaser

River Friendly, River Wild by Jane Kurtz

bsites
http://www.urbanext.uiuc.edu/world/nres.html
http://congressforkids.net
http://primarygames.com
http://apples4theteacher.com
http://lessonplanet.com
hppt://www.state.nj.us/education/holocaust/downl
oads/curriculum/caring makes a difference K-4
%20curriculum guide.pdf

Evidence of Student Learning

- International Day celebration
- Make groundhog day prediction (seasons)
- Use recycling station in garden lab

Formative Assessments

- Classroom Discussion
- Anecdotal Notes
- Exit Slips
- Checklists
- Cooperative Learning Groups
- Open Ended Questions
- Vocabulary
- Rubrics
- Participation and teacher observation

Summative Assessments

- Quizzes
- Pre-test, post-test, and daily work
- Chapter tests
- District benchmarks or interim assessments
- End of unit tests
- Presentations or Projects
- Portfolios
- Report Card grades

Benchmark Assessment

Social Studies Notebook Check with Scoring Rubric
Alternative Assessments
 Group Work/Class Discussion Rubric Teacher Observations Questions Starters Participation Rubric Modified Tests/Quizzes/Classwork Social Studies related Reading A-Z Social Studies related Achieve 3000 Leveled Articles Fundamentals Unlimited Books and Assessments

Unit 3: Citizenship/Working Together	Duration: 40 days- ongoing
Standards	

- 6.1.4. A.1 Explain how rules and laws created by community, state, and national governments protect the rights of people, help resolve conflicts, and promote the common good.
- 6.1.4.A.2 Explain how fundamental rights guaranteed by the United States Constitution and the Bill of Rights (i.e., freedom of expression, freedom of religion, the right to vote, and the right to due process) contribute to the continuation and improvement of American democracy.
- 6.1.4. A.10 Describe how the actions of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and other civil rights leaders served as catalysts for social change and inspired social activism in subsequent generations.
- 6.1.4. B.5 Describe how human interaction impacts the environment in New Jersey and the United States.
- 6.1.4. C.2 Distinguish between needs and wants and explain how scarcity and choice influence decisions made by individuals, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.4. D.5 Relate key historical documents (i.e., the Mayflower Compact, the Declaration of Independence, the United States Constitution, and the Bill of Rights) to present day government and citizenship.
- 6.1.4. D.6 Describe the civic leadership qualities and historical contributions of George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, and Benjamin Franklin toward the development of the United States government.
- 6.1.4. D.13 Describe how culture is expressed through and influenced by the behavior of people.
- 6.1.4. D.18 Explain how an individual's beliefs, values, and traditions may reflect more than one culture.
- 6.1.4. D.19 Explain how experiences and events may be interpreted differently by people with different cultural or individual perspectives.

- 6.3.4. A.1 Determine what makes a good rule or law and apply this understanding to rules and laws in your school or community (e.g., bike helmet, recycling).
- 6.3.4. A.2 Examine the impact of a local issue by considering the perspectives of different groups, including community members and local officials.
- 6.3.4. A.3 Select a local issue and develop a group action plan to inform school and/or community members about the issue.

ELA:

SL.K.3. Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.

Technology:

- 8.2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product
- 8.1.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.

Career Ready Practices:

- CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
- CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.
- CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

21st Century Life and Career Standards:

9.1.4.A.1- Explain the difference between a career and a job, and identify various jobs in the community and the related earnings.

Technology:

- 8.2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product
- 8.1.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.

Accommodations & Modifications

English Language Learners

- Work toward longer passages as skills in English increase
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Provide peer tutoring
- Use a strong student as a "buddy" (does not necessarily have to speak the primary language)

Gifted and Talented

- Create an enhanced set of introductory activities (e.g. advance organizers, concept maps, concept puzzles)
- Provide options, alternatives and choices to differentiate and broaden the curriculum
- Organize and offer flexible small group learning activities
- Provide whole group enrichment explorations
- Teach cognitive and methodological skills
- Use center, stations, or contracts
- Organize integrated problem-solving simulations
- Propose interest-based extension activities

Basic Skills

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group

Economically Disadvantaged

- Provide extra supplies.
- Send home study guide as extension.
- Send home "Homework Survival Kit".

Special Education

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- · Allow answers to be given orally or dictated
- Use large print books, Braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide differentiated instruction as needed
- Follow all IEP modifications
- Provide manipulatives or the opportunity to draw solution strategies

504

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated
- Use large print books, Braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide differentiated instruction as needed
- Follow all 504 plan modifications
- Provide manipulatives or the opportunity to draw solution strategies

Essential Understandings	Essential Questions
 A good citizen makes his or her country and community a better place. A good citizen follows the rules. The American flag, Statue of Liberty, Liberty Bell, the bald eagle, etc. are some symbols of the United States. Martin Luther King, Jr. worked to create equality. President's Day is when we celebrate the work of presidents like Washington and Lincoln. A good citizen demonstrate acceptance of others. A good citizen stands up against prejudice and bullying. 	 What makes a good citizen? What does a good citizen act? What are some symbols that represent the United States? Who is Martin Luther King, Jr.? What is President's Day? Why is it important to be accepting of others who are different from you? How can children stand up against prejudice and bullying?

Vocabulary	
American Flag, Pledge of Allegiance, Statue of Liberty, White House, Bald Eagle, prejudice, acceptance	
Knowledge and Skills	
Content	

Students will.... Identify different types of groups. Explain the need for groups to have rules. Explain the need for rules and laws in the home, school, and community. Give examples of rules or laws that establish order, provide security, or manage conflict. Identify leadership roles in community, state, and country. Describe the responsibilities and characteristics of a good leader. Identify the qualities of good citizenship as demonstrated by ordinary people. Identify and use voting as a way to make decisions.

Students will be able to ...

- Distinguish between different types of groups and explain the need for rules in all groups.
- Define rules and laws.
- Illustrate a leader in the community, state, or country.
- List the responsibilities and characteristics of a good leader.
- Define the qualities of a good citizen in their community.
- Discuss how the community makes decisions
- Participate in an election.
- List historical figures who exemplify characteristics of good citizenship.
- Illustrate and label symbols of our national identity related to citizenship.
- Listen to and discuss patriotic songs.
- Define acceptance of others.
- write and illustrate key themes of literature as they apply to

Demonstrate understanding and skills through material such

Analyze themes in literature, including acceptance, friendship,

Identify symbols of national identity, such as our

Recognize characteristics of good citizenship, such

as belief in justice, truth, equality, and responsibility.

Identify historical figures who were good citizens.

flag and the Pledge of Allegiance.

as songs.

their own lives.

Discuss bullying and prejudice.

Instructional Plan

Suggested Activities Resources

Students will compliment board/compliment jar students can add to about their friends.	Interactive whiteboard
Students will be writing about "If I were the President."	Computer
Students will participate in Johnny the K (assembly and songs about Character).	Literature
Students will be writing about how to be a good friend.	Print Materials
Students will participate in cooperative group activities for 100th Day of school.	
Literature	
Weekly Reader- Scholastic News Woodrow, the White House Mouse by P.C. Barnes Washington, D.C.: A Scrapbook by Laura Lee Benson The Honest to Goodness Truth by Patricia McKissack The American Flag by Patricia Ryon Quiri The Day Gogo Went to Vote, South Africa, 1994 by Elinor Sisulu If I Were President by Catherine Stier A Big Cheese for the White House: The True Tale of a Tremendous Company Solution Stier So You Want To Be President by Judith St. George Websites	<i>heddar</i> by Candace Fleming
http://socialstudiesforkids.com	http://www.map-reading.com/chap4.php
http://election.cbsnews.com/campaign2002/	http://congressforkids.net
http://brainpop.com	http://brainpopjr.com
http://discoveryeducation.com	http://www.state.nj.us/education/holocause/dow nloads/curriculum/caring makes a difference K- 4 %20curriculum guide.pdf

Evidence of Student Learning	
Projects	Other Assessments
 Ongoing character counts awards ceremonies Make list of good friend qualities Make a class book about nice friends 	Formative Assessments

Summative Assessments Quizzes • Pre-test, post-test, and daily work Chapter tests • District benchmarks or interim assessments • End of unit tests Report Card grades • Presentations or Projects Portfolios **Benchmark Assessment** Social Studies Notebook Check with Scoring Rubric **Alternative Assessments** • Group Work/Class Discussion Rubric Teacher Observations Questions Starters • Participation Rubric Modified Tests/Quizzes/Classwork • Social Studies related Reading A-Z • Social Studies related Achieve 3000 Leveled Articles Fundamentals Unlimited Books and Assessments

Unit 4: Economics/Connecting to the World	Duration: 40 days- ongoing
Standards	

- 6.1.4. C.1 Apply opportunity cost (i.e., choices and tradeoffs) to evaluate individuals' decisions, including ones made in their communities.
- 6.1.4. C.2 Distinguish between needs and wants and explain how scarcity and choice influence decisions made by individuals, communities, and nations.
- 6.1.4. C.6 Describe the role and relationship among households, businesses, laborers, and governments within the economic system.
- 6.1.4. C.10 Explain the role of money, savings, debt, and investment in individuals' lives.
- 6.3.4. C.1 Develop and implement a group initiative that addresses an economic issue impacting children.

ELA:

SL.K.3. Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.

Technology:

- 8.2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product
- 8.1.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.

Career Ready Practices:

- CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
- CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.
- CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

21st Century Life and Career Standards:

9.1.4.A.1- Explain the difference between a career and a job, and identify various jobs in the community and the related earnings.

Technology:

- 8.2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product
- 8.1.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.

Accommodations & Modifications

English Language Learners

- Work toward longer passages as skills in English increase
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Provide peer tutoring
- Use a strong student as a "buddy" (does not necessarily have to speak the primary language)

Gifted and Talented

- Create an enhanced set of introductory activities (e.g. advance organizers, concept maps, concept puzzles)
- Provide options, alternatives and choices to differentiate and broaden the curriculum
- Organize and offer flexible small group learning activities
- Provide whole group enrichment explorations
- Teach cognitive and methodological skills
- Use center, stations, or contracts
- Organize integrated problem-solving simulations
- Propose interest-based extension activities

Basic Skills

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group

Economically Disadvantaged

- Provide extra supplies.
- Send home study guide as extension.
- Send home "Homework Survival Kit".

Special Education

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- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated
- Use large print books, Braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide differentiated instruction as needed
- Follow all IEP modifications
- Provide manipulatives or the opportunity to draw solution strategies

504

Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests

- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated
- Use large print books, Braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide differentiated instruction as needed
- Follow all 504 plan modifications
- Provide manipulatives or the opportunity to draw solution strategies

Essential Understandings	Essential Questions
 Students will understand that People work to earn money. Volunteers do important jobs without getting paid. Needs are things people must have in order to live, like shelter. Wants are things that people would like to have but do not need in order to live. Goods are things that are made or grown. A service is something that people do for others. A factory is a building where things are made. Trade is when we give something and then get something back. Technology is an advance that makes things faster, easier, or better. 	 Why do people work? What is a volunteer? What are needs and wants? What are goods and services? What is a factory? What is trade? What is technology?
bottor.	

	Fundamentals Unlimited Books and Assessments	
Vocabulary		
Choice, citizen, community, culture, fairness, future, globe, job, Mone	ey, Need, Problems, Rules, Solutions	
Knowledge and Skills		
Content		
Students will	Students will be able to	
 Understand that people work to earn money and help others. Explain the choices people make about earning money. Identify needs and wants. Explain the choices people make about spending and saving. Distinguish between goods and services. Define trade. Identify ways in which science and technology have affected communication, transportation, and recreation. 	 Explain why people work. List examples of needs and wants and discuss choices people make when earning, saving, and spending money. Define goods and services. Participate in the trade process. Explain how communication, transportation, and recreation have been affected by science and technology. 	
Instructional Plan		
Suggested Activities	Resources	
Students will sort needs/wants pictures.	Interactive whiteboard	
Students will watch Mr. Roger's video of visiting crayon factory.	Computer	

Classroom store-students can earn money and spend on needs/wants.	Literature	
Students will write about what job they want when they grow up.	Print Materials	
Literature		
Macmillan/McGraw-Hill- Timelinks (Hello, World!)		
Weekly Reader- Scholastic News		
The Night Worker by Kate Banks		
E-Mail by Larry Dane		
Briner <i>Market Day</i> by Lois Alert		
A Busy Day at Mr. Kang's Grocery Store by Alice K. Flanagan		
Madlenka by Peter Sis		
Joseph Had a Little Overcoat by Simms Tabaco		
Click Clack Moo: Cows that Type by Doreen Cronin Trashy Town by Andrea Zimmerman		
Oromin Tracity Town by Amarca Zimmorman		
Websites		
http://scholastic.com	http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/4142.htm	
http://www.songsforteaching.com/folk/mycountrytisofthee.php	http://usflag.org/	
http://worldatlas.com/aatlas/infopage/comprose.htm	http://ipledgeallegiance.com/	
http://www.m-w.com/maps/mwmapssn.html	http://bensguide.gpo.gov/k-2/symbols/index.html	
http://academic.brooklyn.cuny.edu/geology/leveson/core/linksa/dire	http://congressforkids.net	
<u>c</u> <u>t.html</u>		
http://brainpop.com	http://apples4theteacher.com	
http://socialstudiesforkids.com	http://lessonplanet.com	

Evidence of Student Learning	
Projects	Other Assessments
 Create classroom reward system/economy Create posters for Alex's Lemonade stand to raise awareness for charity Use materials to create something new/be an innovator. 	Formative Assessments

- Cooperative Learning Groups
 - Open Ended Questions
- Vocabulary
- Rubrics

Summative Assessments

- Presentations or Projects
- Portfolios
- Pre-test, post-test, and daily work
- Chapter tests
- District benchmarks or interim assessments
- End of unit tests
- Report Card grades
- Quizzes

Benchmark Assessment

 Social Studies Notebook Check with Scoring Rubric

Alternative Assessments

- Group Work/Class Discussion Rubric
- Teacher Observations
- Questions Starters
- Participation Rubric
- Modified Tests/Quizzes/Classwork
- Social Studies related Reading A-Z
- Social Studies related Achieve 3000 Leveled Articles

Unit 5: People/Places in US History	Duration: 50 years- ongoing
Standards	
6.1.4.A.2 Explain how fundamental rights guaranteed by the Unite	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

- 6.1.4.A.2 Explain how fundamental rights guaranteed by the United States Constitution and the Bill of Rights (i.e., freedom of expression, freedom of religion, the right to vote, and the right to due process) contribute to the continuation and improvement of American democracy.
- 6.1.4. D.5 Relate key historical documents (i.e., the Mayflower Compact, the Declaration of Independence, the United States Constitution, and the Bill of Rights) to present day government and citizenship.
- 6.1.4. D.6 Describe the civic leadership qualities and historical contributions of George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, and Benjamin Franklin toward the development of the United States government.
- 6.1.4. D.16 Describe how stereotyping and prejudice can lead to conflict, using examples from the past and present.
- 6.1.4. D.17 Explain the role of historical symbols, monuments, and holidays and how they affect the American identity.
- 6.1.4. D.18 Explain how an individual's beliefs, values, and traditions may reflect more than one culture.
- 6.1.4. D.19 Explain how experiences and events may be interpreted differently by people with different cultural or individual perspectives.

ELA:

SL.K.3. Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.

Technology:

- 8.2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product
- 8.1.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.

Career Ready Practices:

- CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
- CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.
- CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

21st Century Life and Career Standards:

9.1.4.A.1- Explain the difference between a career and a job, and identify various jobs in the community and the related earnings.

Technology:

8.2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product 8.1.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.

Essential Understandings	Essential Questions
 Native Americans were the first people to live in America, including the Lenni Lenape of New Jersey. A tradition is a special way of doing something to what is passed down over time. An explorer is a person who traveled to learn about a new place. Native Americans helped the Pilgrims to survive by showing them how to fish, hunt, and grow food. George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, and Benjamin Franklin were important to the development of the United States history and development. 	 What is a Native American? What are traditions? What is an explorer? How did the Native Americans help the Pilgrims? What key historical people and document led to the development of our nation? What is a pioneer? What is an immigrant? Why is it important to be accepting of others who are different from you? How can children stand up against prejudice and bullying?
 The United States Constitution and the Bill of Rights are important documents that led to the development of our nation. Pioneers leave their homes to inhabit a land they do not know. An immigrant is a person who leaves a country to live in another. A good citizen demonstrates acceptance of others. A good citizen stands up to prejudice and bullying. 	

Vocabulary

Martin Luther King, Jr., Abraham Lincoln, Pilgrims, Squanto, George Washington, Columbus, President, White House, Statue of Liberty, American Landmarks, American Flag, prejudice, acceptance

Knowledge and Skills

Content	
 Students will Identify Native Americans as the first people to live in North America. Explain Native American traditions. Learn about early explorers to America. Recognize how the Pilgrims overcame hardship with the help of Native Americans. Explain how the original 13 colonies became the United States. 	 Students will be able to Recognize Native Americans as the first people to live in North America. Describe Native American traditions. Identify early explorers to America. List how the Native Americans helped the Pilgrims overcome hardship.
 Identify contributions of historical figures that have influenced the nation. Identify important historical documents to the development of the United States. Analyze themes in literature, including acceptance, friendship, and open-mindedness. Write and illustrate key themes of literature as they apply to their own lives. Instructional Plan	 Name historical figures and documents and describe how they contributed to our history. Demonstrate ways to stand up against bullying and prejudice. Discuss acceptance of others.

Suggested Activities	Resources
Students will write thank you letters to veterans for Memorial Day.	Interactive whiteboard
Invite an active duty or veteran into your classroom to present to the students.	Print Materials
Students will view American landmarks and U.S. symbols on the computer.	Computer

Students will make flags.	Literature
Students will write about a vacation they have taken or will take (in the US).	Writing utensils
Students will role play ways of preventing bullying and prejudice.	Props (if necessary)

Literature

Macmillan/McGraw-Hill- Timelinks (Hello, World!)

Weekly Reader- Scholastic News

Where Did Your Family Come From? A Book About Immigrants by Melvin and Gilda Berger

Frank's Great Museum Adventure by Rod Clement

Museums by Jason Cooper

Covered Wagons, Bumpy Trails by Verla Kay

Grandmother's Dreamcatcher by Becky Ray

McCain Who Came Down That Road? By

George Ella Lyon

How Chipmunk Got His Stripes: A Tale of Bragging and Teasing by Joseph Bruchac and James Bruchac

Red Flower Goes West by Ann Turner

Websites

http://scholastic.com	http://www.census.gov/cgi-bin/gazetteer
http://www.terrafly.com	http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/discovery/exploration
	/map_navigation_animation.shtml
http://brainpop.com	http://apples4theteacher.com

http://lessonplanet.com	http://socialstudiesforkids.com
http://www.state.nj.us/education/holocause/downloads/curriculum/ca	
ring makes a difference K-4 %20curriculum guide.pdf	

Accommodations & Modifications

English Language Learners

- Work toward longer passages as skills in English increase
- Use visuals
- Introduce key vocabulary before lesson
- Provide peer tutoring
- Use a strong student as a "buddy" (does not necessarily have to speak the primary language)

Gifted and Talented

- Create an enhanced set of introductory activities (e.g. advance organizers, concept maps, concept puzzles)
- Provide options, alternatives and choices to differentiate and broaden the curriculum
- Organize and offer flexible small group learning activities
- Provide whole group enrichment explorations
- Teach cognitive and methodological skills
- Use center, stations, or contracts
- Organize integrated problem-solving simulations
- Propose interest-based extension activities

Basic Skills

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group

Economically Disadvantaged

- Provide extra supplies.
- Send home study guide as extension.
- Send home "Homework Survival Kit".

Special Education

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated

- Use large print books, Braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide differentiated instruction as needed
- Follow all IEP modifications
- Provide manipulatives or the opportunity to draw solution strategies

504

- Allow extra time to complete assignments or tests
- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated
- Use large print books, Braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide differentiated instruction as needed
- Follow all 504 plan modifications
- Provide manipulatives or the opportunity to draw solution strategies

Evidence of Student Learning		
Projects	Other Assessments	
Collect items for care package to be sent to troops,	Formative Assessments	
another country, or needy families.	Classroom Discussion	
 Create and label a book of US symbols 	Anecdotal Notes	
 Vote on favorite vacation spot/have students share 	Exit Slips	
their opinion on best vacation spots.	Checklists	
	Cooperative Learning Groups	
	Open Ended Questions	
	 Vocabulary 	
	Rubrics	
	Participation and teacher observation	
	Summative Assessments	
	Quizzes	
	 Pre-test, post-test, and daily work 	

• Chapter tests District benchmarks or interim assessments • End of unit tests Report Card grade Presentations or Projects Portfolios **Benchmark Assessment** Social Studies Notebook Check with Scoring Rubric **Alternative Assessments** • Group Work/Class Discussion Rubric **Teacher Observations Questions Starters** Participation Rubric Modified Tests/Quizzes/Classwork Social Studies related Reading A-Z • Social Studies related Achieve 3000 Leveled Articles Fundamentals Unlimited Books

and Assessments

Standards	
1.1.4. A.9 Compare and contrast the responses of individuals and groups, past and present, to violations of fundamental rights (e.g., fairness, civil rights, human rights).	
5.1.4. A.10 Describe how the actions of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and other civil rights leaders served as catalys for social change and inspired social activism in subsequent generations.	ts
1.1.4. D.13 Describe how culture is expressed through and influenced by the behavior of people.	
5.1.4. D.17 Explain the role of historical symbols, monuments, and holidays and how they affect the American iden	ntity.
1.1.4. D.18 Explain how an individual's beliefs, values, and traditions may reflect more than one culture.	
i.1.4. D.19 Explain how experiences and events may be interpreted differently by people with different cultural or individual perspectives.	
3.3.4. A.2 Examine the impact of a local issue by considering the perspectives of different groups, including community members and local officials.	
3.3.4. A.3 Select a local issue and develop a group action plan to inform school and/or community members about the issue.	t
Interdisciplinary Connections:	
A:	
.K.3. Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood. Technology:	
2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product	
.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.	
· '	

Career Ready Practices:

21st Century Life and Career Standards:

Duration: ongoing

Unit 6: Holidays/Celebrating Culture & Heritage

CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.

CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.

9.1.4.A.1- Explain the difference between a career and a job, and identify various jobs in the community and the related earnings.

Technology:

- 8.2.2.C.1 Brainstorm ideas on how to solve a problem or build a product
- 8.1.2.E.1 Use digital tools and online resources to explore a problem or issue.

Accommodations & Modifications

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- Work toward longer passages as skills in English increase
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- Work in a small group
- Allow answers to be given orally or dictated
- Use large print books, Braille, or books on CD (digital text)
- Provide differentiated instruction as needed
- Follow all 504 plan modifications
- Provide manipulatives or the opportunity to draw solution strategies

Essential Understandings	Essential Questions
Students will understand that	What is Labor Day?
 Labor Day is when we show respect for our country's working people. Patriot's Day is when we show pride for our country and remembrance for September 11th. Constitution Day is when we celebrate the writing of the Constitution of the United States. Columbus Day is when we celebrate Christopher Columbus discovering the new world. Halloween is a fall holiday. We need to be safe while celebrating this holiday. 	 What is Patriot's Day? What is Constitution Day? What is Columbus Day? What is Halloween? What is Veterans' Day What is Election Day? What is Thanksgiving? What is Hanukkah? What is Christmas? What is Kwanzaa? What is New Year's?

- Veterans' Day is when we celebrate the people who have fought in our country's armed services.
- Election Day is when we discuss the importance of voting in elections.
- Thanksgiving Day is when we remember the feast shared by the Pilgrims and Native Americans.
- Hanukkah is a winter holiday celebrated for 8 nights.
- Christmas is a winter holiday in which people give and receive gifts.
- Kwanzaa is a winter holiday celebrating African heritage.
- New Year's is when we celebrate the promise of a new year.
- Martin Luther King Jr. Day is celebrated in remembrance of the changes in laws that he influenced to help African Americans earn equal rights.
- Chinese New Year is a winter holiday celebrated in China.
- Valentine's Day is a holiday celebrating love and friendship.
- Presidents' Day is when we celebrate the work of Presidents George Washington and Abraham Lincoln.
- St. Patrick's Day is an Irish holiday celebrated in March.
- Easter is a spring holiday celebrated in March or April.
- Passover is a spring holiday celebrated in March or April.
- Earth Day is when we discuss ways to protect the earth.
- Arbor Day is when we discuss protecting trees.
- Cinco de Mayo is a spring holiday celebrating independence.
- Mother's Day is when we show appreciation for mothers.
- Father's Day in when we show appreciation for fathers.
- Memorial Day is when we show respect for the soldiers who died for our country.

- What is Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Day?
- What is Chinese New Year?
- What is Valentine's Day?
- What is Presidents' Day?
- What is St. Patrick's Day?
- What is Easter?
- What is Passover?
- What is Earth Day?
- What is Arbor Day?
- What is Cinco de Mayo?
- What is Mother's Day?
- What is Memorial Day?
- What is Father's Day?
- What is Independence Day?
- Why is it important to be accepting of others who are different from you?
- How can children stand up against prejudice and bullying?

- Independence Day is when we celebrate our country's birthday.
- Holidays are celebrated around the world and included cultural traditions.

Vocabulary

Martin Luther King, Jr., Abraham Lincoln, Pilgrims, Squanto, George Washington, Columbus Day, Election Day, Flag Day, Independence Day, Labor Day, Memorial Day, President's Day, Thanksgiving, Veterans' Day, prejudice, acceptance

Knowledge and Skills

Content	Skills
Students will	Students will be able to
 Explain how selected celebrations reflect an American love of individualism and freedom. Discuss how holidays reflect our local and national heritage. 	Identify major holidays and relate how different people celebrate them.

 Explain the importance of standing up against prejudice and bullying. Accept differences in others' cultural traditions. Instructional Plan	 Explain why certain holidays are related to history. Analyze themes in literature, including acceptance, friendship, and openmindedness. Identify ways to stand up against prejudice and bullying.
Suggested Activities	Resources
Students will sort needs/wants pictures.	Interactive whiteboard
Students will watch Mr. Roger's video of visiting crayon factory.	Computer
Students will make flags.	Literature
Students will write about a vacation they have taken or will take (in the US).	Writing utensils
Students will role play ways of preventing bullying and prejudice.	Props (if necessary)

Presidents' Day by David F. Marx Memorial	
Day by Jacqueline S. Cotton Memorial Day	
Surprise by Theresa Golding	
Independence Day by Trudy Stain Trueit	
The Fourth of July Story by Ashley Dagliess	
Websites	
letter // electer file com	http://leasanaleast.com
http://scholastic.com	http://lessonplanet.com

http://socialstudiesforkids.com	http://apples4theteacher.com
http://brainpop.com	http://congresskids.net
http://primarygames.com	http://state.nj.us/education/holocause/downloads/
	curriculum/caring makes a difference K-4
	%20curriculum guide.pdf

Evidence of Student Learning	
Projects	Other Assessments
 Compare and contrast winter holidays Create All About Me book throughout the year Holiday parties/celebrations Holiday story night 	Formative Assessments
	 Summative Assessments Quizzes Pre-test, post-test, and daily work District benchmarks or interim assessments End of unit tests Student Report Card grades Presentations or Projects

Portfolios
Benchmark Assessment ■ Social Studies Notebook Check with Scoring Rubric
 Alternative Assessments Group Work/Class Discussion Rubric Teacher Observations Questions Starters Participation Rubric Modified Tests/Quizzes/Classwork Social Studies related Reading A-Z Social Studies related Achieve 3000 Leveled Articles Fundamentals Unlimited Books and Assessments